

🗲 Turnover up 7% to R5,9 billion

Derating profit up 6% to R676 million

Comparable earnings per share up 7% to 1 251 cents

Annual dividend up 7% to 560 cents per share **B** Return on equity 19%

Net cash generated from operations R711 million

Hudaco Industries is a South African group specialising in the importation and distribution of high-quality branded CONSUMER-RELATED PRODUCTS automotive, industrial and electrical consumable products, mainly in the southern African region. Hudaco businesses serve markets that fall into two primary categories:

combined with availability at a fair price

 The automotive aftermarket, power tool, security and communication equipment businesses supply products into
markets with a bias towards consumer spending. The mechanical and electrical power transmission, diesel engine, hydraulics and pneumatics, steel, thermoplastic fittings and bearings businesses supply engineering consumables mainly to mining and manufacturing customers. Value added includes product specification, technical advice, application and installation training and troubleshooting,

Hudaco is an agency distribution business, the financial performance of which is heavily dependent on South Africa's GDP growth rate and the Rand exchange rate. In the 2017 financial year the resilience of our strategy for tough

But growth rate and the hand the kinetic and the second se

Rand to weaken substantially, which relieved the downward pressure on pricing but, coupled with regular negative news throughout the year, including the revelations around State capture, increasingly ineffective government, corruption and high risk populist rhetoric, it sapped any remaining business confidence from the economy and business suffered. The largest impact on Hudaco of the negative sentiment was felt in those businesses heavily reliant

on projects because so many customers either cancelled planned projects or put them on hold until such time as the

Against this negative backdrop we are pleased with the results achieved. Annual sales were up 7% to R5.9 billion

Distributor of maintenance free 2017 Overview batteries and provider of custom

turmoil abated.



equipment, including intruder detection, access control, CCTV, fire detection, electric fencing and specialised products, as well as related consumables

and hydraulic seals

designed energy solutions

Distributor of electronic security

radio communication equipment

Distributor of wireless networking,

VoIP and video products and the

Distributor of integrated security and life safety solutions, including

CCTV, access control, fire

detection, public address and

perimeter detection products

survey instrumentation, rivets and

Importer and distributor of stand-

Distributor of Makita power tools, Mercury marine engines,

provision of strong after-sales

service and technical support

and radio systems integrator

Distributor of automotive clutch

kits and ignition leads, rotary oil







Importer and distributor of automotive spares and accessories

PENTAG







management software and telephone management

by and solar batteries

Distributor of bearings,

chains, seals, electric motors

transmission and allied products

Distributor of engineering steels,

solid, round, square, hexagonal

thermoplastic pipes, fittings and

Distributor of geared motors,

hellical gearboxes, frequency inverters and electric motors

Importer and distributor

of pneumatic and process

Manufacturer of conveyor

ndustrial, mobile, marine and

Manufacturer of hydraulic and

Supplier of filtration solutions.

customised exhaust systems, kits

of water valves and sewage

iron hydraulic gear pumps

of drivetrain components

non-ferrous castings

systems

industries

instruments

Manufacturer of ferrous and

Distributor of electric cabling,

plugs, sockets, electric feede

systems and crane materials

Manufacturer and distributor of

mining connectors and lighting

Distributor of special steels

Manufacturer of dished and

of small conical sections, push

Distributor of electrical cable

accessories and electrical

thru's and weld caps

and heat treatment to the tool

making and general engineering

flanged ends, pressing & flanging

Stockists, suppliers and repairers of

automation and electronic motor

hydraulic cylinders and repairer

pneumatic equipment. Supplier

forestry industries

processing systems

and accessories

components

and hollow bar steel

Keymak PVC hose

Distributor of specialised

fasteners

ENGINEERING CONSUMABLES



Distributor of DEUTZ diesel DEUTZ DIESELPOWER engines, DEUTZ spare parts and the provision of service support



Astore Keymak



Distributor of conveyor belting, ose, fluid sealing and

Whilst operating profit rose 6% to R676 million. Comparable earnings per share were up 7% to 1 251 cents while headline earnings per share rose only 3% to 1 256 cents because of a positive fair value adjustment on the vendor liability in the previous year. The return on equity was a very respectable 19%, well above our cost of capital. Ongoing operations' operating profit was down 1% with both segments having to grind it out. Their results give a good indication of how difficult trading conditions were. Ongoing operations in the consumer-related products segment was down 4% with the bulk of this decline coming from the projects side of both the communications and security businesses. Encouragingly, engineering consumable's operating profit from ongoing operations was up 4,5% even with the mining and manufacturing sectors firmly in recession for part of the year. It is only through the Distributor of professional mobile

deployment of cash generated by the existing businesses in the acquisition of successful new businesses with better prowth potential that we were able to increase profits.

The final dividend has been increased by 25 cents giving a total dividend for 2017 of 560 cents, up almost 7% year on year. Comparable earnings cover the full dividend 2,23 times, which falls within our long-term dividend policy range of paying between 40% and 50% of comparable earnings. **Financial position**

The financial position remains healthy with consistently strong cash generation. The group had R860 million in net bank borrowings at year-end, representing gearing of 36%, down from R905 million in 2016, notwithstanding R210 million spent on acquisitions. More importantly, interest payments (excluding imputed interest) were covered eight times by operating profits against our internal benchmark of at least five times. We have significant additional bank g facilities available so there is still capacity for acquisitions and we continue to look for businesses in growth areas to further diversify and strengthen our portfolio.

ventories have been well managed considering the volatility of the Rand against our basket of currencies. At R1 538 million, they are down 2%, excluding take-on inventory of acquisitions. The return on net operating assets including goodwill (RONA) in 2017 is 19,8%, compared with 20,4% last year, still well above our cost of capital, which is approximately 15%.

Consumer-related products

The consumer-related products segment comprises 11 businesses. In 2017, it made up 52% of Hudaco's sales and 61% of operating profit.

The demand for automotive spares and accessories in the year from Partquip and Abes Technoseal was strong, which was to be expected. As new car sales slumped, repairs took preference over replacement and consequently both these businesses had a good year. Rutherford, the second largest business in this segment which distributes Makita power tools and garden equipment had an excellent year, as all the authority letters for new products were issued by the Vational Regulator for Compulsory Specifications. Mino, a distributor of wireless connectivity products in its second year with Hudaco, achieved strong growth as it continued to add to its impressive basket of wireless technology products. The Elvey Security Technologies group had a difficult year with both sales and profit well down, particularly in Pentagon, the high end project side of the business. Our communications business struggled again for the second year with no significant projects awarded. We will right size this business this year for current turnover level Rutherford had recently moved to a larger, more effective distribution centre at City Deep and we look forward to the

The segment increased sales by 9% to R3 billion and operating profit by 6% to R428 million. Operating profit margin was 14,0%.

Engineering consumables

The 21 businesses that constitute engineering consumables made up the other 48% of sales and 39% of operating

The majority of businesses in this segment distribute mature industrial products to mature economic segments (mainly mining and manufacturing). These market sectors have been in decline for the last approximately ten years partly due to natural boom and bust cyclicality of resources but also recently due to new regulations scaring off investment. Hudaco businesses in this segment are sized correctly for current market conditions and, whilst profits are not growing, returns are good and they generate the cash we use to diversify and expand our portfolio of businesses We are happy to report that two of the three businesses in this segment which suffered significant declines in sales and operating profit in 2016 delivered significantly improved performances this financial year. Our filter business, FHS, has benefitted from an increase in activity, mainly in open cast mining but also in the construction sector. In the gear pump business, GPM, sales have picked up locally and from the USA and UK. Sales in our diesel engine business, Deutz Dieselpower, normalised albeit at a lower level than in the load shedding era. Encouragingly, late in the year we saw an increase in activity in the mining side of this business, which bodes well for 2018.

The segment increased sales by 4,5% to R2,9 billion whilst operating profit increased 7% to R272 million. Operating profit margin increased to a very respectable 9,5%

Prospects Prospects for Hudaco in 2018 will depend on how the economy performs and that in turn depends largely on Government policy and its implementation. The year has started off in a much more positive vein with consumer and business confidence increasing after the election of Cyril Ramaphosa as president of the ANC. There is a great deal of optimism that he will deliver good governance, eradicate much of the corruption, put in place policies that support economic growth and assign responsibility to competent people. Withdrawal of the controversial Mining Charter would be a case in point. If that perception becomes a reality then the optimism is likely to translate into investment in those sectors of the economy that are traditional Hudaco markets. That will enable those of our businesses that have been in austerity mode for the past few years to thrive once again. Many of our businesses are well placed to benefit immediately from such a scenario, while others will need to wait for the positive cycle to mature first. If industry is active, we will supply the replacement parts it requires. We also believe that these positive developments, if they

eventuate, will be enough to counter the pressure on pricing resulting from a strong Rand. On the other hand, if the government just delivers more of the same, we will again have to fall back on strategic acquisitions to deliver growth We are optimistic

GROUP STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION		
R million	30 Nov 2017	30 Nov 2016
ASSETS	·	
Non-current assets	1 843	1 611
Property, plant and equipment	270	256
Investment in joint venture	9	7
Goodwill	1 480	1 243
Intangible assets	70	68
Deferred taxation	14	37
Current assets	2 777	2 619
Inventories	1 538	1 508
Trade and other receivables	1 156	1 046
Taxation	2	18
Bank deposits and balances	81	47
TOTAL ASSETS	4 620	4 230
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	· · ·	
Equity	2 376	2 130
Equity holders of the parent	2 295	2 065
Non-controlling interest	81	65
Non-current liabilities	891	869
Amounts due to bankers	675	710
Amounts due to vendors of businesses acquired	215	148
Deferred taxation	1	11
Current liabilities	1 353	1 231
Trade and other payables	943	898
Bank overdraft	266	242
Amounts due to vendors of businesses acquired	116	76
Taxation	28	15

4 620

4 2 3 0

GROUP STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES

GROUP STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIV	E INCOME		
P million	30 Nov	% change	30 Nov
<u>R million</u> Turnover	2017 5 902	6,6	2016 5 534
– Ongoing operations	5 204	0,0	5 252
– Operations acquired after December 2015	698		282
Cost of sales	3 704		3 536
Gross profit	2 198		1 998
Operating expenses	1 522		1 359
Operating profit	676	5,7	639
– Ongoing operations	591	(1,2)	598
– Operations acquired after December 2015	85		41
Adjustment to fair value of amounts due to			
vendors of businesses acquired	2		19
Profit before interest	678	3,0	658
Finance costs	103		100
Profit before taxation	575	3,0	558
Taxation	156		148
Profit after taxation	419	2,0	410
Income from joint venture	3	2.2	3
Profit for the year	422	2,2	413
Other comprehensive loss	(2)		(8)
Movement on fair value of cash flow hedges	2		(7)
Exchange loss on translation of foreign			
operations	(4)		(1)
Total comprehensive income for	120	2.6	105
the year	420	3,6	405
Profit attributable to:	207	2.2	200
 Equity holders of the parent 	397 25	2,3	388 25
– Non-controlling shareholders	422	2,2	413
	422	2,2	415
Total comprehensive income attributable to:			
 Equity holders of the parent 	396	3,6	381
– Non-controlling shareholders	24		24
	420	3,6	405
Earnings per share (cents)			4.226
– Basic	1 254	2,3	1 226
– Headline	1 256	2,8	1 222
– Comparable	1 251	6,8	1 171
Diluted earnings per share (cents)	1 241	1.6	1 2 2 2
– Basic – Headline	1 241 1 243	1,6	1 222 1 219
– Comparable	1 243	2,0 5,9	1 168
Calculation of headline earnings	1257	5,5	1 108
Profit attributable to equity holders of the			
parent	397	2,3	388
Adjusted for:			
Loss (profit) on disposal of plant and			(1)
equipment	1	2.0	(1)
Headline earnings Calculation of comparable earnings	398	2,8	387
	208	2.0	207
Headline earnings	398	2,8	387
Adjusted for: Adjustment to fair value of amounts due to			
vendors of businesses acquired	(2)		(19)
Non-controlling interest			2
Comparable earnings	396		370
Dividends			
– Per share (cents)	560		525
– Amount (Rm)	177		166
Shares in issue (000)	31 646		31 646
– Total (000)	34 154		34 154
– Held by subsidiary (000)	(2 508)		(2 508)
Weighted average shares in issue			
– Total (000)	31 646		31 646
– Diluted (000)	31 981		31 732

GROUP STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

R million	30 Nov 2017	30 Nov 2016
Cash generated from trading	772	712
(Increase) decrease in working capital	(61)	34
Cash generated from operations	711	746
Taxation paid	(131)	(174)
Net cash from operating activities	580	572
Net investment in new operations	(210)	(165)
Net investment in property, plant and equipment	(47)	(30)
Net cash from investing activities	(257)	(195)
Decrease in non-current amounts due to bankers	(35)	(90)
Share-based payments	(16)	(5)
Finance costs paid	(81)	(87)
Dividends paid	(177)	(173)
Net cash from financing activities	(309)	(355)
Decrease in net bank overdraft	14	22
Foreign exchange translation loss	(4)	(1)
Net bank overdraft at beginning of the year	(195)	(216)
Net bank overdraft at end of the year	(185)	(195)

GROUP STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

lance at 30 November	55	78	2 162	2 295	81	2 376
Shares held by subsidiary company			(19)	(19)		(19)
e at 30 November 2017	55	78	2 181	2 314	81	2 395
nds			(169)	(169)	(8)	(177)
nent in equity nsation reserve		16	(13)	3		3
ehensive income for Ir		(2)	398	396	24	420
e at 1 December 2016	55	64	1 965	2 084	65	2 149
lance at 30 November	55	64	1 946	2 065	65	2 130
Shares held by subsidiary company			(19)	(19)		(19)
e at 30 November 2016	55	64	1 965	2 084	65	2 149
nds			(163)	(163)	(10)	(173)
nent in equity nsation reserve		(4)	7	3		3
ehensive income for Ir		(7)	388	381	24	405
e at 1 December 2015	55	75	1 733	1 863	51	1 914
on	premium	reserves	income	parent	interest	Equity
			Retained			
	e at 1 December 2015 ehensive income for r ent in equity nsation reserve ids e at 30 November 2016 Shares held by subsidiary company lance at 30 November e at 1 December 2016 ehensive income for r ent in equity nsation reserve ids e at 30 November 2017 Shares held by subsidiary	e at 1 December 2015 55 shensive income for r tent in equity nsation reserve ids e at 30 November 2016 55 Shares held by subsidiary company lance at 30 November 2016 55 e at 1 December 2016 55 shensive income for r tent in equity nsation reserve ids e at 30 November 2017 55 Shares held by subsidiary company lance at 30 November 2017 55 Shares held by subsidiary company	capital and premiumdistribut- ableonpremiumreservese at 1 December 20155575ehensive income for r(7)ent in equity mation reserve(4)dds(4)e at 30 November 20165564Shares held by subsidiary company5564e at 1 December 20165564e at 1 December 20165564e at 1 December 20165564e at 30 November r(2)16e at 30 November 20175578Shares held by subsidiary company5578Shares held by subsidiary company5578	capital and premiumdistribut- able reservesincome incomee at 1 December 201555751 733ehensive income for r(7)388enent in equity mation reserve(4)7ids(163)(163)e at 30 November 201655641 965Shares held by subsidiary company(19)1lance at 30 November 201655641 946e at 1 December 201655641 946e at 30 November55641 946e at 30 November55641 946e at 30 November 201755782 181Shares held by subsidiary company(19)lance at 30 November 201755782 181	capital and and able able e at 1 December 2015capital distribut- reserves (7)holders o parent 1 83 381 	capital distribut- holders control- and able Retained of the ling premium reserves income parent interest e at 1 December 2015 55 75 1 733 1 863 51 ehensive income for (7) 388 381 24 ent in equity (163) (163) (10) e at 30 November 2016 55 64 1 965 2 084 65 shares held by subsidiary company (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) lance at 30 November 2016 55 64 1 965 2 084 65 e at 1 December 2016 55 64 1 965 2 084 65 e at 1 December 2016 55 64 1 965 2 084 65 e at 1 December 2016 55 64 1 965 2 084 65 e at 1 December 2016 55 64 1 965 2 084 65 e at 30 November 2017 55 78 2 181 2 314 81 Shares held by subsi

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34: Interim Financial Reporting, International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), SAICA Financial Reporting Guides as issued by the Accounting Practices Committee, the requirements of the South African Companies Act and the JSE Listings Requirements. Except for the reclassification of the settlement of share-based payments from cash flows from operating activities to cash flows from financing activities, the same accounting policies, presentation and measurement principles have been followed in the preparation of this abridged report as were applied in the preparation of the group's annual financial statements for the year ended 30 November 2016. These results have been compiled under the supervision of the financial director, CV Amoils, CA (SA). The directors of Hudaco take full responsibility for the preparation of the abridged report and ensuring that the financial information has been correctly extracted from the underlying financial statements.

	industrial nose, fiuld seal
BELTING SUPPLY SERVICES	process control products

















DSEPH GRIEVESON \bullet











www.hudaco.co.za

Lawsur	t against	: Bravura	and cer	tain associ	ates

The legal case against Bravura, Cadiz and certain of their associates for up to R490 million continues slowly. We are preparing for court, although a date for the matter to be heard has not yet been set. Hudaco has brought the action to recover, *inter alia*, secret profits made on the financing arrangements around the Hudaco BEE transaction that ran n August 2007 to February 2013.

Declaration of final dividend no 62

inal dividend number 62 of 380 cents per share (2016: 355 cents per share) is declared payable on Monday, 5 March 2018 to ordinary shareholders recorded in the register at the close of business on Friday, 2 March 2018.

Manufacturer of conveyor pulleys, steel fabrication, plate rollings and distributor of sheet rubber	The timetable for the payment of the dividend is as follows: Last day to trade <i>cum</i> dividend Trading <i>ex</i> dividend commences Record date Payment date	Tuesday, 27 February 2018 Wednesday, 28 February 2018 Friday, 2 March 2018 Monday, 5 March 2018
Importer and distributor of plastic and stainless steel slat chains,	Share certificates may not be dematerialised or rematerialised between Wedr 2 March 2018, both days inclusive. The certificated register will be closed for	
modular belting and conveyor components and manufacturer of	In terms of the Listings Requirements of the JSE Limited regarding the Divider information is disclosed:	ds Tax the following additional
plastic engineering parts Supplier and repairer of hydraulic pumps and motors to the mining,	 The dividend has been declared from income reserves; The dividend withholding tax rate is 20%; The net local dividend amount is 304 cents per share for shareholders liable per share for shareholders exempt from the Dividend Tax; Hudaco Industries Limited has 34 153 531 shares in issue (which includes 2 	

daco Industries Limited has 34 153 531 shares in issue (which includes 2 507 828 treasury shares); and Hudaco Industries Limited's income tax reference number is 9400/159/71/2

Directorate

We thank Stuart Morris who retired from the board on 30 June 2017 for the significant contribution that he made to the group over the years and wish him well in his retirement. We welcome Mark Thompson as a member of the board, the nomination comr nittee and the audit and risk management committee and as chairman of the remuneration

Royden Vice, who has been an independent non-executive director since June 2007 and has served as chairman of the board since March 2008, has indicated that he will retire from the board after the annual general meeting in April 2018. He has been a great asset to the group and his contribution will be missed both personally and professionally. We are pleased to advise that Stephen Connelly, a non-executive director and former chief executive of Hudaco who knows the group intimately, will assume the chairmanship when Royden steps down. He will also chair the nomination committee. Daisy Naidoo will assume the role of lead independent non-executive director and will join the nomination committee. Nyami Mandindi will join the remuneration committee. All these appointments will take effect immediately after the annual general meeting.

Results presentation and annual general meeting

Manufacture and assembly of cast Hudaco will host presentations on the financial results in Johannesburg and Cape Town on Friday, 2 February 2018 and Monday, 5 February 2018, respectively. Anyone wishing to attend should contact Janine Yon at +27 11 657 5000. The slides which form part of the presentation will be available on the company's website from Friday, 2 February 2018. Manufacturer and repairer of

The company's 33rd annual general meeting will be held at Building 9, Greenstone Hill Office Park, Emerald Boulevard, Greenstone Hill, Edenvale at 11:00 on Thursday 5 April 2018. The notice and proxy form for the company's annual general meeting will be posted to the shareholders during the last week of February 2018 and will be included in the ntegrated report that will be published on Hudaco's website during February 2018.

Approval of financial statements

RT Vice

Africa

PO Box 61051

The financial statements have been approved by the board and abridged for purposes of this report. Grant Thornton has signed an unqualified audit opinion on the annual financial statements. Both the financial statements and the auditor's report are available for inspection at the company's registered office.

This abridged report is extracted from audited information, but is not itself audited.

The auditor's report does not necessarily cover all of the information contained in this announcement. Shareholders The backet is report back not received and the montation formation of the autority and the simulation of the autority of the second and the should obtain a copy of the report together with the accompanying financial information. For and on behalf of the board

MR Thompson*

* Non-executive

D Naidoo*

GR Dunford

Independent non-executive chairman 1 February 2018

Nedbank Corporate and Investment Banking

Sponsoi These results are available on the internet: www.hudaco.co.za

COMPANY INFORMATION **Registered office** 1st Floor, Building 9 Hudaco Industries Limited Greenstone Hill Office Park Emerald Boulevard, Greens Incorporated in the Republic of South Hill, Edenvale -stration number: 1985/004617/06 Tel +27 11 657 5000 JSE share code: HDC Email: info@hudaco.co.za ISIN code: ZAE000003273

Directors **Transfer secretaries** RT Vice (Chairman) Computershare Investor Services Proprietary GR Dunford (Chief executive CV Amoils (Financial director) SJ Connelly Marshalltown, 2107 N Mandindi*



SEGMENT INFORMATION

	Turnover			operating profit			Average net operating assets		
R million	30 Nov 2017	% change	30 Nov 2016	30 Nov 2017	% change	30 Nov 2016	30 Nov 2017	% change	30 Nov 2016
Consumer-related products	3 051	8,9	2 802	428	5,7	405	1 592	19	1 337
– Ongoing operations	2 434	(4,6)	2 553	357	(4,0)	372	1 469	24	1 185
- Operations acquired after December 2015	617		249	71		33	123		152
Engineering consumables	2 861	4,5	2 739	272	6,8	255	1 710	(1,3)	1 732
– Ongoing operations	2 780	2,7	2 706	258	4,5	247	1 676	(1,0)	1 693
– Operations acquired after December 2015	81		33	14		8	34		39
Total operating segments	5 912	6,7	5 541	700	6,1	660	3 302	7,6	3 069
Head office, shared services and eliminations	(10)		(7)	(24)		(21)	109		72
Total group	5 902	6,6	5 534	676	5,7	639	3 411	8,6	3 141

Turnovei

"Value-added distribution – our core competency"

	2017	2016
Average net operating assets (NOA) (Rm)	3 411	3 141
Operating profit margin (%)	11,5	11,6
Average NOA turn (times)	1,7	1,8
Return on average NOA (%)	19,8	20,4
Average net tangible operating assets (NTOA) (Rm)	1 970	1 910
PBITA margin (%)	11,9	12,0
Average NTOA turn (times)	3,0	2,9
Return on average NTOA (%)	35,7	34,7
Net asset value per share (cents)	7 252	6 525
Return on average equity (%)	18,7	20,5
Operating profit has been determined after taking into account the following charges (Rm)		
– Depreciation	46	44
– Amortisation	28	24
Capital expenditure (Rm)		
– Incurred during the period	52	36
 Authorised but not yet contracted for 	66	60
Commitments		

- Operating lease commitments on properties (Rm) 301 210

Acquisition of businesses

On 1 December 2016 the group acquired 100% of the businesses of SS Telecoms and Commercial ICT, on 1 May 2017 100% of the business of The Dished End Company and on 1 August 2017 100% of the business of Eternity Technologies, each for a consideration based on future profits and on 1 June 2017 100% of the issued share capital of Gear Pump Distributors UK. The total consideration is subject to a combined maximum of R448 million.

Plant and equipment of R14 million, inventories of R62 million, trade and other receivables of R49 million, trade and other payables of R78 million, cash of R13 million, taxation of R17 million, intangible assets of R31 million and goodwill of R237 million were recognised at dates of acquisition. These values approximate the fair values as determined under IFRS 3.

Had these acquisitions been made at the beginning of the year, additional turnover of R139 million and profit after interest and tax of R11 million would have been included in the group results and the turnover and profit after interest and tax for the group would have been R6 041 million and R430 million, respectively.

Average net operating assets

Operating profit

and industrial applications

control equipment for commercial